Special Weapons And Tactics

1. Definitions
   1. Third Amendment
      1. Symbolic Third Amendment
      2. Castle Doctrine
   2. Fourth Amendment
   3. Militarization
      1. Direct
      2. Indirect
2. Events leading up to national SWAT teams (60s-70s)
   1. Watts Riots
   2. Texas clock tower massacre
   3. SWAT v. Black Panthers
   4. SWAT v. SLA
   5. ABC show, *S.W.A.T.*
3. Policies (80s- )
   1. *Illinois v. Gates, US v. Leon, Massachusetts v. Sheppard, Nix v. Williams*
   2. Asset Forfeiture
   3. Anti-Drug Abuse Act of
   4. *Daryl Gates v. Dolores Langford*
   5. Byrne Grants
   6. COPS Grants
   7. 1033 Program
   8. *Ruttenberg v. Jones*
4. Events used to justify SWAT teams
   1. North Hollywood Shoot-out (1997)
   2. Columbine (1999)
   3. INS SWAT raids (2000)
5. Mission creep
6. Kraska survey
   1. 43% police departments use active-duty military to train SWAT teams initially, 46% train with them on regular basis
   2. “Masculinity-infused arms race between police agencies that could often lead to an inferiority complex at smaller departments”
   3. By 1995, 89% cities had SWAT
   4. By 1995, aggregate SWAT deployments just under 30,000
      1. 2005, 50,000-60,000
   5. By 1997, 20% departments used SWAT for regular patrols